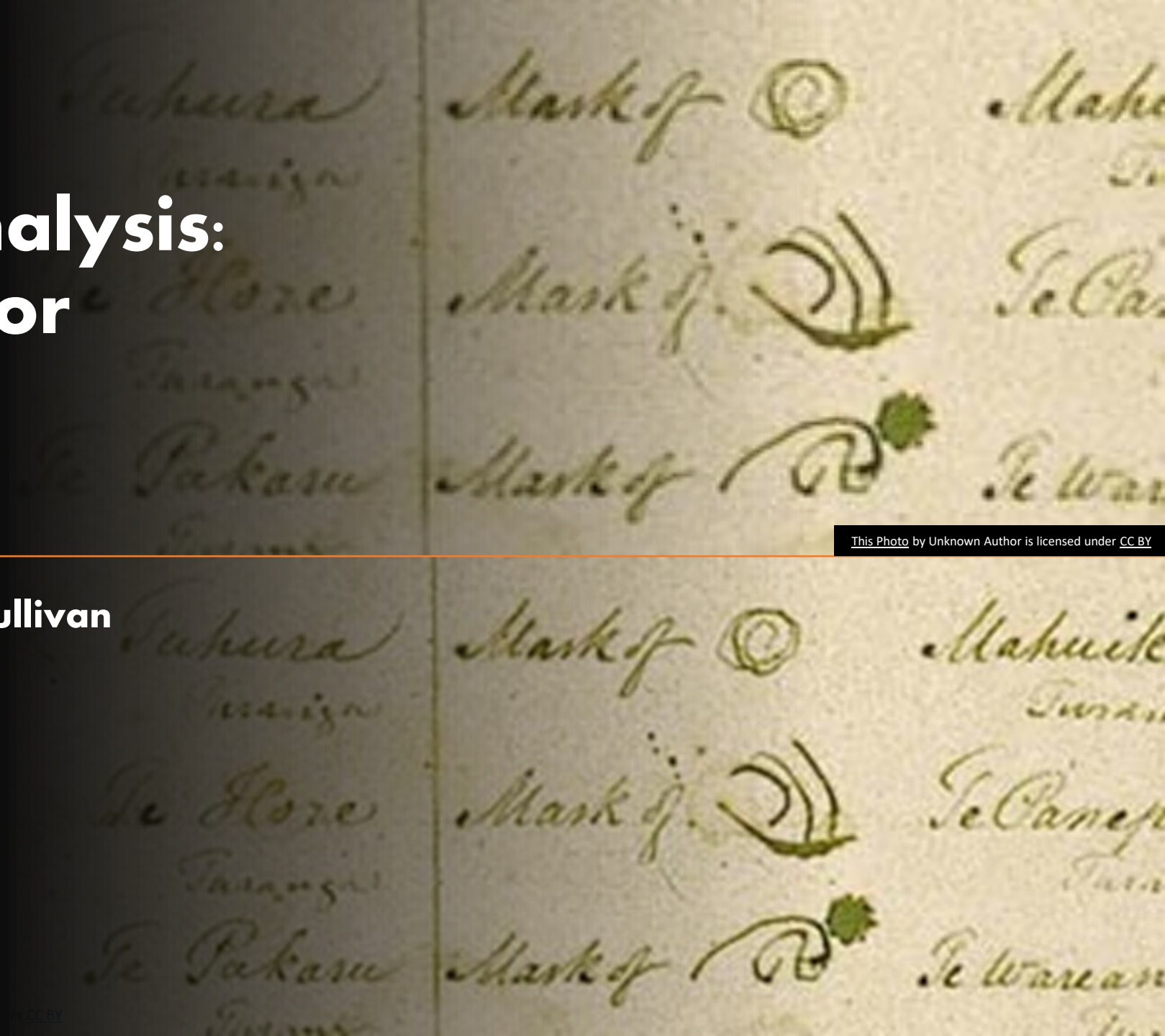


# Critical Tiriti Analysis: A mechanism for monitoring the Crown

Heather Came & Dominic O'Sullivan

NZAIA – 30<sup>th</sup> November 2022

Te Papa



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# Cabinet ToW circular

- Privileges the English version
  - Māori represented as junior partners
  - Full implications tino rangatiratanga not considered
  - No consistent Māori contribution to formation policy
- 
- Māori input inside and outside the Crown
  - We offer revised and additional questions



## **Whakapapa of Critical Tiriti Analysis**

# Critical Tiriti Analysis - Retrospective

- Desktop review only
- Assessment of to what extent document Te Tiriti compliant
- Can't be done without substantive Māori involvement
- It is about **learning** how to write better policy/strategy
- Living document/process
- Many ways of doing a CTA





# Critical Tiriti Analysis

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**1. Orientation**

**2. Close reading**

**3. Determination**

**4. Strengthening practice**

**5. Māori final word**





# Retrospective CTA indicators

<b>Preamble</b>	Evidence that the policy protects and preserves Māori interests and contributes to peace and good order.
<b>1. Kāwanatanga</b>	Evidence of Māori presence and leadership in kāwanatanga
<b>2. Tino rangatiratanga</b>	Evidence of the influence of Māori chiefly authority, values and worldviews
<b>3. Ōritetanga</b>	Māori exercising the rights and privileges of citizenship
<b>Wairuatanga</b>	Recognition of wairuatanga and tikanga

Indicators from (under review) prospective CTA paper

**Silent**

**Poor**

**Fair**

**Good**

**Excellent**

# Regulated health competency documents

Occupational group	Preamble	Article 1 Kāwanatanga	Article 2 Tino Rangatiratanga	Article 3 Ōritetanga	Article 4 Wairuatanga	
	(governance)					Excellent
Chiropractic	Poor	Poor	Poor	Poor	fair	Good
Dental	Good	Fair	Poor	Good	fair	
Dietitians	Good	Fair	Good	Poor	Good	Fair
Medical radiation technologists	Fair	Poor	Poor	Poor	Good	Poor
Medical science technicians	Good	Poor	Fair	Poor	Fair	
Medicine	Poor	Fair	Poor	Poor	Fair	
Midwifery	Good	Fair	Good	Fair	Good	
Nursing	Excellent	Good	Excellent	Good	Good	
Occupational therapy	Excellent	Fair	Fair	Fair	Fair	
Osteopath	Poor	Poor	Poor	Poor	Poor	
Optometrists /Dispensing opticians	Poor	Poor	Poor	Poor	Poor	
Pharmacy	Excellent	Fair	good	Fair	Excellent	
Physiotherapy	Excellent	Good	Fair	Good	Fair	
Podiatry	Good	Poor	Fair	Fair	Fair	
Psychology	Excellent	fair	Fair	fair	Good	
Psychotherapy	Fair	poor	poor	poor	fair	
Social workers	Good	poor	Good	good	good	

Came, H., Kidd, J., Heke, D., & McCreanor, T. (2021). Te Tiriti o Waitangi compliance in regulated health practitioner competency documents in Aotearoa: A Critical Tiriti Analysis. *New Zealand Medical Journal*, 134(1535), 35–43.





# CTA publications

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- Came, H., O'Sullivan, D., & McCreanor, T. (2020). Introducing Critical Tiriti policy Analysis through a retrospective review of the New Zealand Primary Health Care Strategy. *Ethnicities*, 20(3). 434-456. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1468796819896466>
- Came, H., Kidd, J., & Goza, T. (2020). A Critical Tiriti Analysis of the New Zealand Cancer Control Strategy. *Journal of Cancer Policy*, 23(100210). 1-5. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcpo.2019.100210>
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- Kidd, J., Came, H., Doole, C., & Rae, N. (2021). A Critical Analysis of te Tiriti o Waitangi application in primary health organisations in Aotearoa New Zealand: Findings from a nationwide survey. *Health & Social Care in the Community*, 30(1), e105-e112 <https://doi.org/10.1111/hsc.13417>
- Came, H., Kidd, J., Heke, D., & McCreanor, T. (2021). Te Tiriti o Waitangi compliance in regulated health practitioner competency documents in Aotearoa: A Critical Tiriti Analysis. *New Zealand Medical Journal*, 134(1535), 35-43
- Goza, M., Came, H., & Emery-Whittington, I. (2021). A Critical Tiriti Analysis of the recruitment and performance review processes of public sector chief executives in Aotearoa. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Public Health*. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1753-6405.13171>
- O'Sullivan, D., Came, H., McCreanor, T., & Kidd, J. (2021). A critical review of the Cabinet Circular on Te Tiriti o Waitangi and the Treaty of Waitangi advice to ministers. *Ethnicities*, 21(6), 1093-1112. <https://doi.org/10.1177/14687968211047902>
- Rae, N., Came, H., Baker, M., & McCreanor, T. (2022). A Critical Tiriti Analysis of the Pae Ora (Healthy Futures) Bill. *New Zealand Medical Journal*, 135, 106-111.
- Came, H., McCreanor, T., Manson, L. (In press). A Critical Tiriti analysis of the New Zealand Disability Strategy 2016-2026 *Review of Disability Studies: An International Journal*.



# Prospective questions

- How will this policy respect existing Māori authority, strengthen relationships, and contribute to peace and good order?
- How are Māori leading and contributing to this policy's development, and to establishing the priorities it is intended to serve; do Māori say that these arrangements are satisfactory?
- Is this a policy that more appropriately belongs in whole, or in part, to a Māori political community as an expression of rangatiratanga? If not do Māori people say that matters of tikanga or specific Māori interest need to be considered and how are Māori experts drafting or otherwise contributing to this policy?
- How will this policy consider the responsibilities, rights and capacities of Māori citizens and ensure equity of outcomes as Māori people define them?
- How will this policy support people to live *as* Māori and according to Māori values and customs?



# CRITICAL TIRITI ANALYSIS COMMUNITY OF PRACTICE

Hui #2 - survey results,  
prospective uses of CTA & 2023



**Dec 8th | 1 PM**  
**Online Hui**

<https://nmdhb.zoom.us/j/84291916102>

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