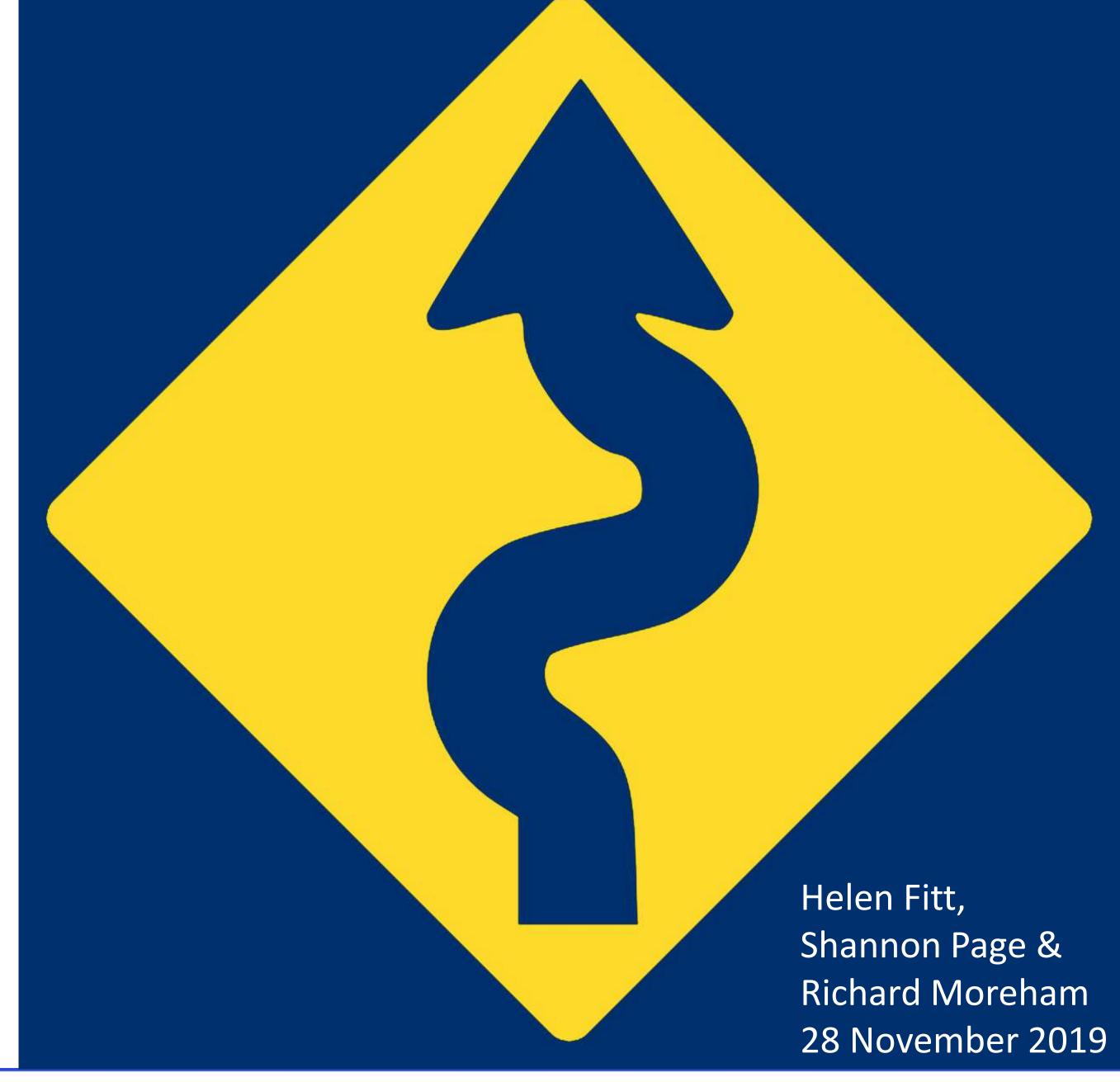
# Hairpins and blindspots

Exploring the potential challenges of electric vehicle tourism





## We should be considering the impacts of:

...increases in vehicle travel

...the geography of charging infrastructure

...changing transport equity



### Increases in vehicle travel

Shifting to driving an EV...

...makes driving feel cheap

...removes environmental guilt

...makes driving more fun

Haustein, S., & Jensen, A. F. (2018). Factors of electric vehicle adoption: A comparison of conventional and electric car users based on an extended theory of planned behavior. *International Journal of Sustainable Transportation*, 12(7), 484-496. Retrieved from <a href="https://doi.org/10.1080/15568318.2017.1398790">https://doi.org/10.1080/15568318.2017.1398790</a>. doi:10.1080/15568318.2017.1398790

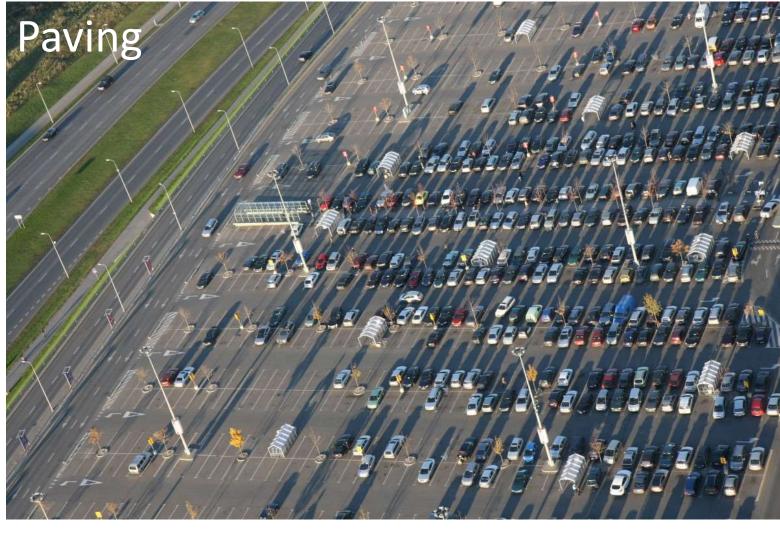






## Impacts of vehicle travel



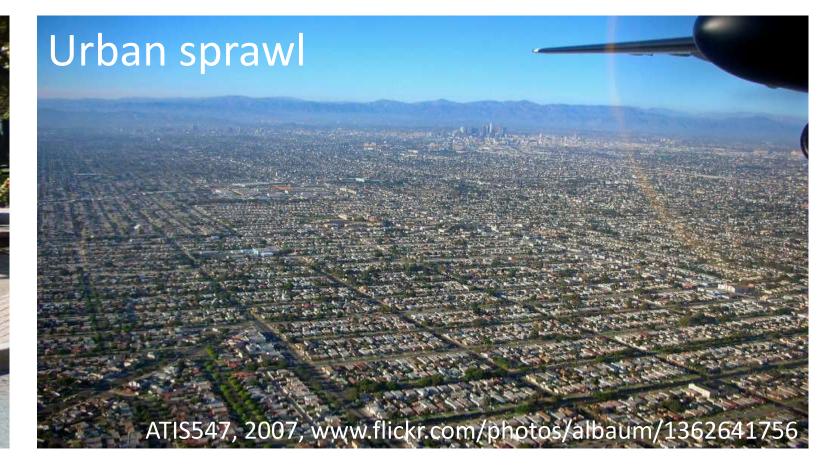














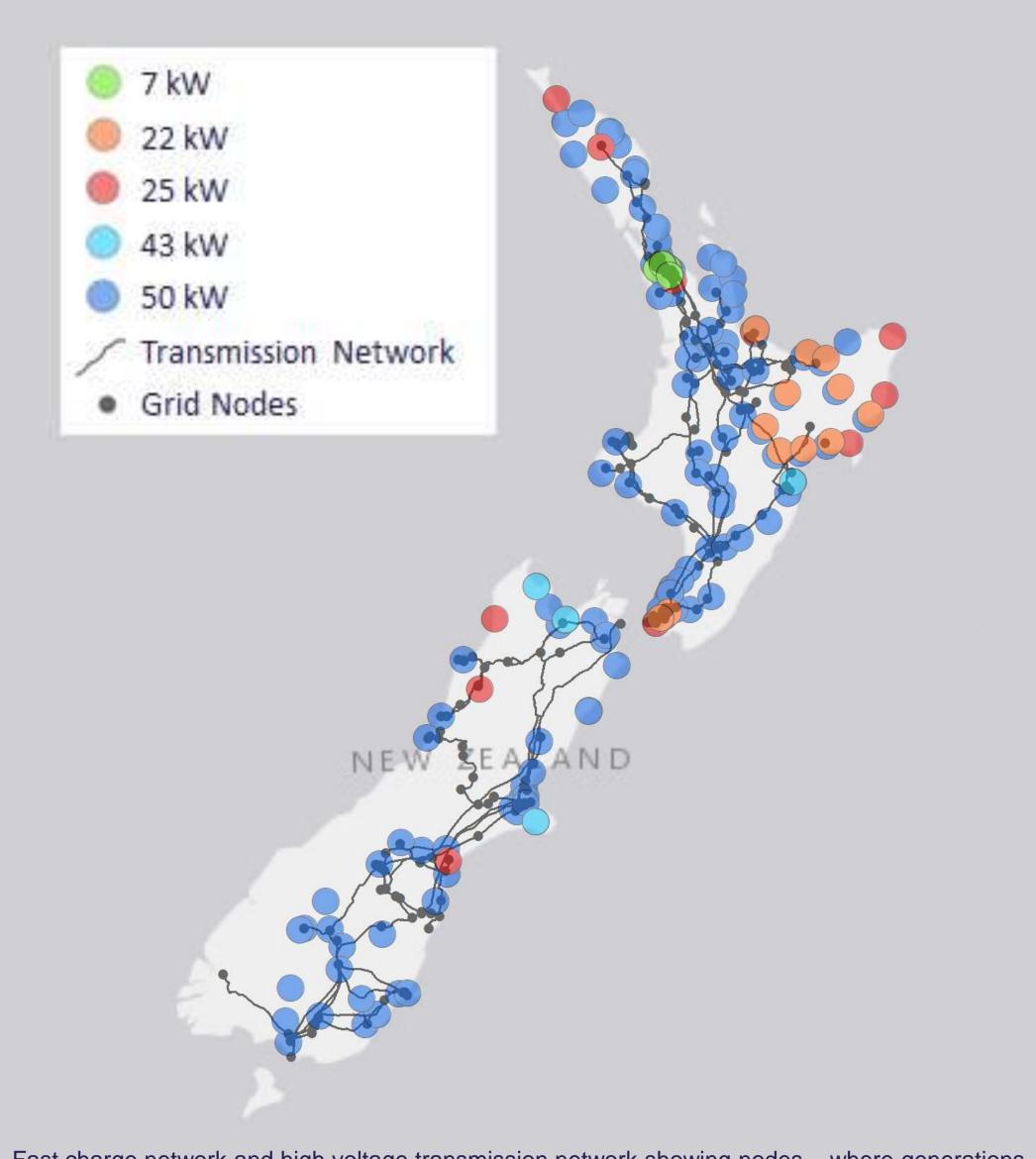
## Geography of charging infrastructure









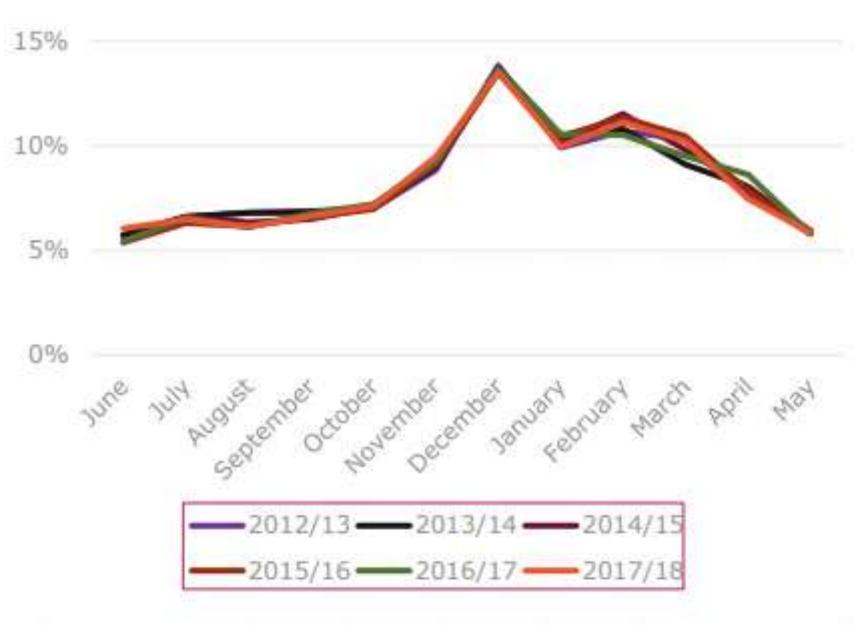


Fast charge network and high voltage transmission network showing nodes – where generations input electricity into the network, or where lines companies take off power and distribute to consumers (data from NZTA (2019b) and Electricity Authority (2019).



## Peaks, troughs, and events

#### International visitor arrivals



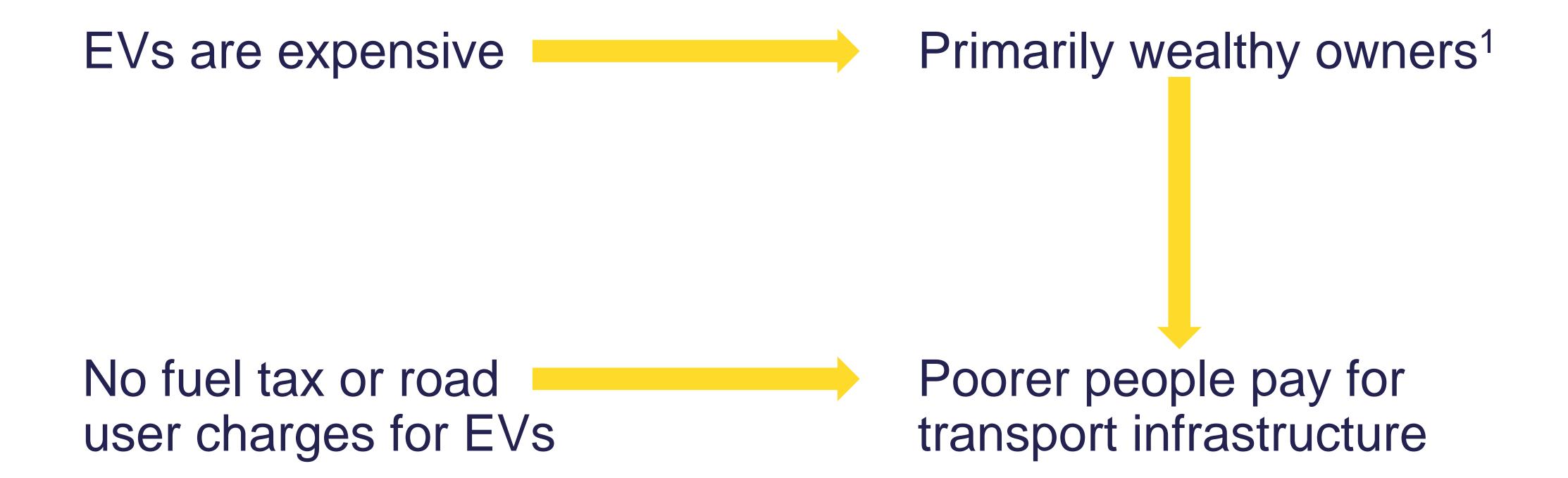
Toursim Industry Association. (2018). Insight at a glance: Seasonality – December 2018. Available at: https://tia.org.nz/assets/Uploads/5f2987bf9b/INSIGHT-AT-A-GLANCE-seasonality-Dec-2018FINAL2.pdf







## Changing transport equity



Haustein, S., & Jensen, A. F. (2018). Factors of electric vehicle adoption: A comparison of conventional and electric car users based on an extended theory of planned behavior. *International Journal of Sustainable Transportation, 12*(7), 484-496. Retrieved from <a href="https://doi.org/10.1080/15568318.2017.1398790">https://doi.org/10.1080/15568318.2017.1398790</a>. doi:10.1080/15568318.2017.1398790
Halbey, J., Kowalewski, S., & Ziefle, M. (2015). *Going on a Road-Trip with My Electric Car: Acceptance Criteria for Long-Distance-Use of Electric Vehicles*, Cham.



## Where to from here?

- Look into the blindspots
- Make proactive choices
- Probably include a transport mix
- Probably include changes in transport practices

...but the first step is to understand the impacts of our choices.





## Questions now?

...or later?

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